Contents

High points 9
Key messages and insights

STATE OF STATES 11

What the rankings tell us 12
Ranked on four themes with 48 indicators, states/UTs show intents of policy focus. But still are not up to mark in programme implementation

Environment 14
Goa, Assam, Andhra Pradesh, Tripura and Odisha are the top five states in this theme, while Chandigarh leads among UTs

Agriculture and land 16
Punjab, Haryana, Sikkim, Tripura and Jharkhand are the top five states in this theme

Public health 18
Goa, Himachal Pradesh, Manipur, Kerala and Sikkim are the top five states in this theme, while Delhi leads among UTs

Public infrastructure and human development 20
Goa, Nagaland, Tripura, Himachal Pradesh and Tamil Nadu are the top five states in this theme, while Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu leads among UTs

STATE OF CLIMATE 23

Records 24
2025 was India's eighth warmest year on record, with the national average temperature 0.28°C above the 1991-2020 long-period average

Minimum temperature 25
In 2025, India's minimum temperatures in seven months across all the four seasons ranked among the 10 highest in 124 years

Mean temperature 26
In 2025, India's mean temperatures in four months across winter, pre-monsoon and monsoon seasons ranked among the 10 highest in 124 years

Maximum temperature 27
In 2025, India's average maximum temperatures in three months across winter and pre-monsoon seasons ranked among the 10 highest in 124 years

33 STATE OF EXTREME WEATHER

34 Geographical sweep
All states/Union Territories reported extreme weather events in 2025. In 99% days of the year, extreme weather events were recorded

36 Change in seasonality
Pre- and post-monsoon seasons are emerging as most devastating periods, recording more rain and flood events than before

38 Fading winter
Wide temperature anomaly was recorded in winter this year with clear signs of warming

43 STATE OF HEAT

44 Warming signs
The expected warming this century is far above the Paris Agreement goals

44 Hot days
At 2.6°C, the world will have 57 extra hot days each year on average

44 India faces the heat
India experiences 48 extremely hot days each year. Nine states may see 50 to 138 more hot days by 2100

49 STATE OF INTERNAL DISPLACEMENT

50 Internal displacement
In 2025, some 28 states and Union Territories recorded internal displacement

51 Disasters & conflicts
Of the total 800,070 internal displacements recorded, disasters accounted for 84%, while conflicts 16%

52 Weather disasters
Floods caused 70% of all disaster-related internal displacement in India in 2025

55 STATE OF WATER

56 Groundwater
India's major river deltas are sinking at alarming rates due to excessive groundwater extraction

57 Overexploitation
15 states and Union Territories have overexploited groundwater resources

STATE OF HEALTH 61

Morbidity 62
One in eight persons in India is ill. The share of people reporting illness has doubled in the past three decades

Health risks 65
Heart diseases are striking earlier in India. It has emerged as the country's biggest health burden

Suicide 71
Illness has been linked to more than 30,600 deaths by suicide

STATE OF AGRICULTURE 73

Suicide in farm sector 74
6 states/Union Territories recorded rise in suicides by farmers

Epicentre 74
Maharashtra, Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh account for nearly 70% of total farm-sector suicides in the country

Changing ratio 77
More agricultural labourers are dying by suicide than farmers or cultivators

STATE OF AIR POLLUTION & MOBILITY 81

Rising human toll 82
India's share of global air pollution-related deaths rose from 23.76% to 25.34% between 2014 and 2023

PM 2.5 burden 84
IDeaths attributable to ambient PM2.5 in India have increased by 61% over the past decade

Household air pollution 85
In the past decade, deaths from household air pollution in India have fallen by over 22%

STATE OF FOREST & BIODIVERSITY 95

Forests 96
Between 2020-2021 and 2024-2025, the Union environment ministry approved the diversion of around 97,000 hectares of forest land for non-forest uses

100 Human-wildlife conflicts
Elephant attacks on humans have increased across 10 states. Tigers killed 40 people in the first six months of 2025

103 Environmental crimes
Between 2023 and 2024, crimes registered under Environmental Protection Act of 1986 nearly doubled

109 STATE OF WASTE

110 Legacy waste
India has cleared 65% of its legacy waste. Some 43% of land affected by legacy waste has been reclaimed

113 E-waste
India's e-waste generation has increased by 83% over 8 years

114 Municipal solid waste
Five states have failed to process more than 60% of the municipal solid waste they generate each day

117 STATE OF ENERGY

118 Energy mix
New renewable sources contribute 17% of total electricity generation in India

119 Renewable growth
In a decade (2016-17 and 2025-26), generations from old renewable grew 38% and new renewable by 270%

122 Household mix
Biomass-based fuels account for more than 50% of rural households' primary cooking energy use in 13 states/Union Territories

125 STATE OF FERTILITY

126 Demographic dividend
The share of working-age people in India's population is close to peaking

127 Fertility rate
India's Total Fertility Rate is now below the replacement level. It has stabilised at 2.0

128 States scenario
Most states are experiencing significant dip in Total Fertility Rate

133 ANNEXURES