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Even top-performing states/UTs are struggling in crucial indicators

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Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and Kerala are the top states, while Chandigarh leads among UTs

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Goa, Tamil Nadu and Mizoram are the top states, while Chandigarh leads among UTs

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Goa, Kerala and Himachal Pradesh are the top states, while Delhi leads among UTs

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IMD's new baseline reduces anomalies, potentially masking India's true warming trend

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India recorded its warmest year ever in 2024, making 2015-2024 the hottest decade on record

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In 11 months of 2024, India's average minimum temperature was among the 10 highest since 1901

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In 10 months of 2024, India's average mean temperature was among the 10 highest since 1901

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In 6 months of 2024, India's average maximum temperature was among the 10 highest since 1901

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India experienced extreme weather events on 322 of the 366 days in 2024

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In 2024, India saw the most extreme weather days and highest amount of loss and damage in three years

38 Extremes of 2025

The first quarter of 2025 stands out as one of the wettest starts to the year in recent memory

40 Wide spread

In the first three months of 2025, at least 33 states/UTs experienced days with extreme weather events

42 Internal displacement

In 2024, disasters triggered 5.4 million internal displacements across 27 states/UTs

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48 Greenhouse gas inventory

India's GHG emissions dropped by 5.8 per cent in 2020 compared to 2019

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Though they make up 36 per cent of installed capacity, new renewable sources generate only 14 per cent of India's current electricity

57 Bio-CNG

India has 140 operational plants, with 830 more in various stages of approval or construction

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60 Polluted capitals

In 13 of 26 assessed state capitals, residents faced polluted air at least one in every three days between January 2021 and March 2025

61 Capital loss

In 18 of 28 states, residents of capital cities likely to see greater life expectancy loss than the state average due to air pollution

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For the first time in over five decades, India's life expectancy at birth declined in 2021

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In 2020–21, India saw an estimated 3.06 million excess deaths—6.4 times the COVID-19 toll

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More than 200 symptoms have been linked to long COVID. They affect almost every organ

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In 2024, 16 Indian states/UTs had locations where groundwater extraction exceeded recharge

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10 states/UTs have districts with all the six common groundwater contaminants

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In 11 of the 28 states/UTs with monitoring stations, no stations were tested for heavy metals

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With just 18 months remaining, India has so far remediated 50 per cent of its legacy waste

129 E-waste

Nearly 57 per cent of e-waste remained untreated in 2023–24

130 Hazardous waste

India witnessed a 25 per cent increase in hazardous waste industries in past seven years

133 Plastic waste

India's plastic waste generation reached a record high of 4.14 million tonnes in 2022–23

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At least 8 states/UTs process less than half of the municipal solid waste they generate daily

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Between 2017-18 and 2023-24, salaried and selfemployed Indians have seen a decline in their earnings when adjusted for inflation

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60.8 per cent Indian men and 20.7 per cent women participate in employment

144 Informal employment

Almost 73.2 per cent of workers in India are engaged in the informal sector

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