Editorial and research directions: Sunita Narain and Richard Mahapatra

Authors: Kiran Pandey and Rajit Sengupta

Editorial support: Dakshiani Palicha and Aditya Mishra

Cover design and design direction: Ajit Bajaj

Infographics and design: Tarun Sehgal and Vineet Tripathi

Technical support: Susan Chacko and Madhumita Paul

NOTE

This work is primarily based on government data available in the public domain. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed in this work do not necessarily reflect the views of *Down to Earth*. The boundaries, colours, denominations, and other information shown on any map in this work do not imply any judgment on the part of *Down To Earth* concerning the legal status of any territory or the endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries

Maps in this report are indicative and not to scale

Please notify us about any publications that result from the use of this book by sending your bibliographic citation to *kiran@cseindia.org*

Material from this publication can be used with acknowledgement



© 2025 Centre for Science and Environment

ISBN: 978-81-984866-0-8 **Price:** ₹200 (US\$15)

Published by

Centre for Science and Environment 41, Tughlakabad Institutional Area New Delhi 110 062 Phones: 91-11-40616000 Fax: 91-11-29955879 E-mail: cse@cseindia.org, Website: <u>www.cseindia.org</u>